

Index

A

à 89, 208; + definite article 208;
vs. **chez** 211; à **demain** 61;
à **samedi** 61
acheter, and verbs like 268-269
activities, talking about daily 72
adjectives agreement and
formation 20, 138-139, 164-165,
166; **beau, nouveau, vieux** 279;
bon/meilleur 262, 280;
comparison with 280;
demonstrative 270;
interrogative 271; invariable 174,
262; of nationality 19, 167;
ordinal numbers as 233;
position before and after the
noun 168, 175; possessive 230,
232
adverbs ending in **-ment** 357; in
impersonal expressions 178; of
quantity 165; position of 100
age talking about your age and
asking others 37
agreement noun-adjective 166;
subject-past participle 342;
subject-verb 84, 94, 96, 98, 278,
288, 290, 342
Algeria 305
aller in **passé composé** 342;
present 24, 206; to express near
future 212; expressions 206
alphabet 17
approval, expressing 100, 289
articles *see* definite article;
indefinite article; partitive article
attention, how to get someone's 176
avoir expressions with 45, 152,
286, 320; **passé composé**
formed with 321; past participle
335; present 152; to tell age 37

B

beau, belle 279
Belgium 242
body, identifying head, neck, etc. 68
boire past participle 383; present
383

C

**ça va (bien; comme ça, comme ça;
mal)** 24
celebrating, how to celebrate a
happy occasion 349
ce, cet, cette, ces 270
c'est 27, 53, 61, 62, 140; in
impersonal expressions 178;
vs. **il est** 31, 177; with stress
pronouns 221
chez 211, 221
clothing, talking about 258, 260,
262
combien 53; **combien de** 286
cognates 122, 243, 357
colors, talking about 40-41, 174
commands *see* imperative
compliments, expressing 186
comparison with adjectives 280
conclusion, how to introduce 167
connaître 398; **tu connais** 31;
vs. **savoir** 398
contractions à with **le, les** 208;
de with **le, les** 219, 228
contradict, how to contradict
negative statements or questions
157; how to contradict someone
222

D

danser 74
dates talking about the day and
date 62, 63
days of week 61; with definite article
63, 159
de 89; + definite article 219; in
expressions of quantity 378; in
negative sentences 156; in noun
+ **de** + noun 223; indicating
possession 228
definite article 32, 46, 153, 155;
contractions with à 208;
contractions with **de** 219;
in general sense 158; with days
of week 63, 159
demonstrative adjectives 270
devoir 78, 392
dire 404
direct object pronouns **le, la, les**
399; **me, te, nous, vous** 388;
position in present tense 399;

with commands 390, 401
directions asking for
information/directions 199

E

écrire 404
encourage, how to wish someone
luck or encourage 339
elision 32, 89, 106
emphasize how to emphasize a
question/remark 270
-er verbs imperative 291; past
participle 321; present 95, 98
espérer, and verbs like 269
est-ce que in information questions
106; in **passé composé** 326; in
"yes-no" questions 86-87
être être de 19; in descriptions 177;
passé composé formed with 342,
344; past participle 335;
present 84

F

faire expressions with 53, 65, 110,
313; past participle 335;
present 110
familiar vs. formal 23, 84
family members, talking about 35,
229
food and meals, talking about 45,
49, 364, 366, 370, 376, 377, 378,
383, 384, 395
future expressed with **aller** 212

G

games, talking about 220
gender 20, 27, 28, 46
geographical names prepositions
with 19

H

Haiti 151

I

il est 31; vs. **c'est** 177
il y a 144, 379
 imperative 45, 53; forms and uses 291; position of object pronouns with 390; summary charts R8-R11
 indefinite article 27, 28, 153, 155; in negative sentences 156
 indirect object pronouns **lui, leur** 402; **me, te, nous, vous** 388
 position in present tense 402; with commands 390, 402
 infinitive 94; after certain verbs 74, 75, 101; in **aller** + infinitive 212
 interrogative constructions
combien, combien de 262;
est-ce que 86; in **passé composé** 326; information questions 106, 262; inversion 111; **quel, quelle** 271; **qu'est-ce que** 86, 109, 140, 262; **qui**, and expressions with 108; "yes-no" questions 86-87, 111; expressions 106
 intonation 47, 51, 86-87, 106
 invitations accepting, extending, rejecting 78
 inversion in the **passé composé** 326, 342; in the present 111
-ir verbs imperative 291; past participle 333; present 278

J

jouer à 75; **jouer de** 220

L

leisure time, talking about 308
liaison 29, 32, 36, 57, 63, 84, 89, 94, 96, 152, 153, 155, 156, 175, 206, 208, 219, 223, 228, 230, 232, 268, 270, 271, 279, 280, 388, 399
 live, describing where you live 196

M

maps 4, 8-9, R2, R4
 Martinique 19
mettre 259; past participle 335;

present 272, 364
 money (French) talking about how much things cost; borrowing money 52, 53, 285; expressions 53
 months of the year 62
 Morocco 357
 music, talking about 220

N

nager 74
 names giving your name; asking others 11, 15, 31
 nationalities, talking about 19, 167
 negation followed by **de** 381; how to answer yes/no questions 87; in the **passé composé** 324, 342; **ne...jamais** 346; **ne...pas** 74, 77, 78, 88, 98; **ne...personne** 347; **ne...rien** 347; position 212, 381; **si** 157
 nouns abbreviations 23; gender: masculine/feminine 27, 28, 46, 138, 153; irregular plurals 258; noun + **de** + noun 223; number: singular/plural 154, 258; replaced by subject pronouns 53, 142; shortened forms 75
nouveau, nouvelle 279
 numbers cardinal 17, 21, 25, 29, 33, 262; in dates 63; ordinal 62, 233; pronunciation of 33; summary chart R7

O

on 288
 opinions, expressing 178; introducing personal opinions 281
ouvrir 132

P

parce que 106
 partitive article 378-379; in negative phrases 381
 parts of the body 68
passé composé 333; **-er** verbs 152 (TE); **-ir** verbs 278 (TE); **-re** verbs 290 (TE); **acheter (préférer)** 268-

269 (TE); **aller** 206-207 (TE); **mettre** 272 (TE); **venir** 218 (TE); formed with **avoir** 321; formed with **être** 342, 344; in negative sentences 324; in questions 326; summary charts R8-R11
 past events, talking about 321, 333, 335, 340
 past participle agreement with subject 342; irregular verbs 335; regular verbs 321, 333
 people, talking about and describing 27, 138
 plural adjectives 166, 230, 232, 270-271; articles 154-155; nouns 154-155
 possession possessive adjectives 36, 230; with **de** 228
 possessions, talking about 142, 144, 147
 preferences expressing 268, 367; **j'aime, je n'aime pas, je préfère** 74; telling someone to leave you alone 391
pouvoir 78, 392
préférer 268
prendre past participle 377; present 364, 377, 379
 prepositions 85, 89; with cities, countries 19; with stress pronouns 221
 present tense 94-95; of regular verbs: see **-er, -ir, -re** verbs; summary charts R8; of irregular verbs: see individual verb listings; summary charts R9
 pronouns direct object 388, 390; indirect object 402; stress 15, 221; subject 53, 84-85, 142, 153, 288
 pronunciation 17, 21, 25, 29, 33, 37, 47, 51, 55, 57, 84, 89, 94, 96, 101, 111, 153, 154, 155, 159, 164, 166, 169, 175, 179, 208, 213, 219, 223, 228, 232, 233, 270, 271, 272, 273, 279, 280, 281, 290, 293, 327, 337, 347, 378, 383, 393, 405; summary chart R5

Q

quantity expressions of 370, 371; partitive article to express 378-379

quand 62, 336

Quebec 31

quel, quelle 271; **quel âge...** 37

quelqu'un, quelque chose 347

qu'est-ce que 109

questions information 326;

inversion 111; "yes-no" 87, 326

qui 108; **qui est-ce** 27, 138;

expressions with 108

R

regret, expressing 100

-re verbs imperative 291; past

participle 333; present 290, 403

S

salutations, asking how someone is
doing 23

salut vs. **bonjour** 23

savoir 140; vs. **connaître** 398

seasons 65

sequence, how to talk about the order
in which things take place 323

Senegal 105

sound-spelling correspondence

summary chart R5

spelling marks 17

sports, talking about 220

stress pronouns 15, 221

subject pronouns 53, 84-85, 142,
153, 288

surprise, mild doubt, expressing 107,
222, 231

T

time, how to tell 56-58; at what
time? 58

tu vs. **vous** 49, 84

V

vacation, talking about 312

venir in **passé composé** 344;
present 218

verbs regular **-er** singular 94;

plural 94; negative 98: *see -er,*

-ir, -re verbs; irregular: *see*

individual verb listings; summary

charts R8-R11; followed by

indirect objects 403; followed by

infinitive 74-75, 77, 101; stem-

changing 218, 268, 286, 310

vieux, vieille 279

voici 27, 379

voilà 27, 379

voir past participle 335; present 332

vouloir 376; **je veux/ne veux pas,**

je voudrais 77, 78, 376, 379;

tu veux 45

vous vs. **tu** 49, 84

W

weather expressions, talking about
the seasons and weather 65

weekend, talking about 310

wishes, expressing 77